

# الإسلامية المعرفة

مجلة فكرية فصلية محكمة يصدرها المعهد العالي للفكر الإسلامي

بحوث ودراسات:

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مجلة فكرية فصلية محكمة يصدرها المعهد العالي للفكر الإسلامي

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2000/ 1421

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# مستشار والتحرير

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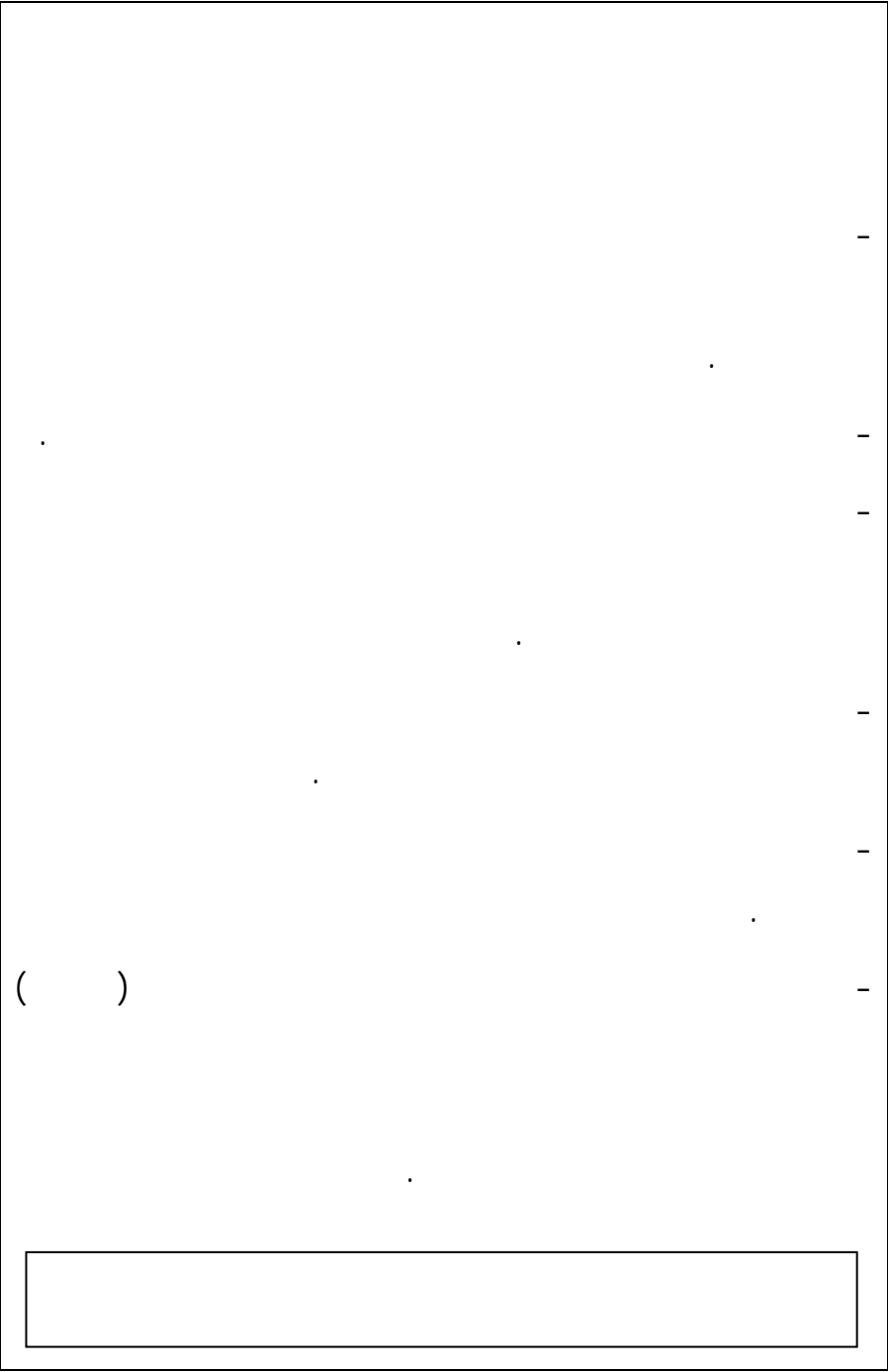
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The official Latin text of *nostra Aetate* (Vatican II Declaration, October 28, 1965) has been variously rendered into English, this translation from the Documents of Vatican II in a New and Definitive Translation, edited by Walter M

Abbott, S.J. (New York: Herder and Herder, 1966), 668. Although I prefer the Flannery translation for its overall stylistic elegance, the Abbott translation is used here because its phrase "let them make common cause of safeguarding and fostering" (communiter tueantur et promoveant) better expresses the theme of this essay. This phrase has also been translated as "together maintain and promote" (Tanner) and "together preserve and promote" (Flannery). See Norman P. Tanner, S.J. *Decrees of the Ecumenical Councils*, 2 vols. (London and Washington, D.C.: Sheed and Ward and Georgetown University Press, 1990), 969-970, and Austin Flannery, O.P., *Documents of Vatican II* (Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmans, 1975) 739-740.

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Samuel p. Huntington, “ the clash of civilizations?,” foreign Affairs 72 (3) ( summer 1993): 22-49 and his the clash of civilizations and the Remaking of world order ( new york : simon & Schuster, 1996). The civilizational clash paradigm has been widely criticized. See especially Ralph braibanti, the nature and structure of the Islim world ( Chicago, II: International policy and strategy Institute, 1995), 13-22: John Gray, “ Global Utopias and clashing civilizations: Misunderstanding the present” International Affairs 74(1) ( January, 1998 ): 149-164: Giandomenico picco, “ ADialogue of civilizations, “ the Japan Times, October 10, 1998.



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Alya , Ali Izetbegovich, Ialim Between East and west ( Indianapolis, In.: American Trust publications, 1993).

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The discrepancy between the 59 Muslim states that are members of the United Nations and the 55 members of the O.I.C. is accounted for by the fact that 4 U.N.

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Member states ( bosnia and Herzegovina, central African Rpublic, cote d Ivoire, and Guyana) are observer rather than member states of the O.I.C. the fifth O.I.C. observer atate is the Turkish Muslim community of Cyprus, which is not a U.N. member.

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John Calvin

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Hugo Grotius/John Calvin? Thomas Aquinas.

## Edward Wilson

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Edward O. Wilson *Consilience: The Unity of Knowledge* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1998), 238, 265, quotations at 240, 250, 251. See also his "Biological basis of Morality," *The Atlantic Monthly* 281(4) (April 1998): 53-70.

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Carl F. Henry, "Natural law and A Nihilistic Culture," *First Things* (January 1995): 54-60.

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This attitude in France is often labeled *Américanophilie*. Duverger's statement appeared in an interview in *L'Express*, March 5, 1964. The original is: "Il faut le dire, il faut s'écire, il n'y a q'um danger pricher pour l'Europe, c'est la civilization americaine."

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Judith A. Dwyer and Elizabeth L. Montgomery, eds., *The New Dictionary of Catholic Social Thought* (Collegeville, Mo.: The Liturgical Press, 1994), 111.

40  
These mitigating provisions are prescribed in the Qur'an in several places. See 2:178 and 5:45. Perhaps the clearest expression of ihsan is found in 42:40 which says : “The recompense for an injury is an injury equal thereto (in degree) out if a person forgives and makes reconciliation, his rewards is due from Allah”.

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Catechism of the Catholic Church, 2415-18, 2456. Much of this doctrine is derived from Centesimus Annus, 37-38.

42  
See esp. S. Waqar Ahmad Husaini, Islamic Environmental Systemic Environmental Systems Engineering (Londod: Macmillan, 1980), and Fazlun Khalid and Jeanne O'Brien eds., Islam and Ecology (London : Casselle, 1992).

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Seyyed Hossein Naser, Religion and the Order of Nature (New Yirk: Oxford University Press, 1996), Quotations at 271, 280, 288.



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There is some evidence that American Muslim are beginning to appreciate the potential of their role in reinvigoration American morality with Muslim values see, for example, an editorial titled “ An opportunity to Enhance Human Dignity “ deploring public”nonchalance” in the clinton impeachment affair and urging American Muslim “ to render their moral and civic duty to contribute toward realigning the American vision to its straight path.” Islamic Horizons (November/ December 1998).

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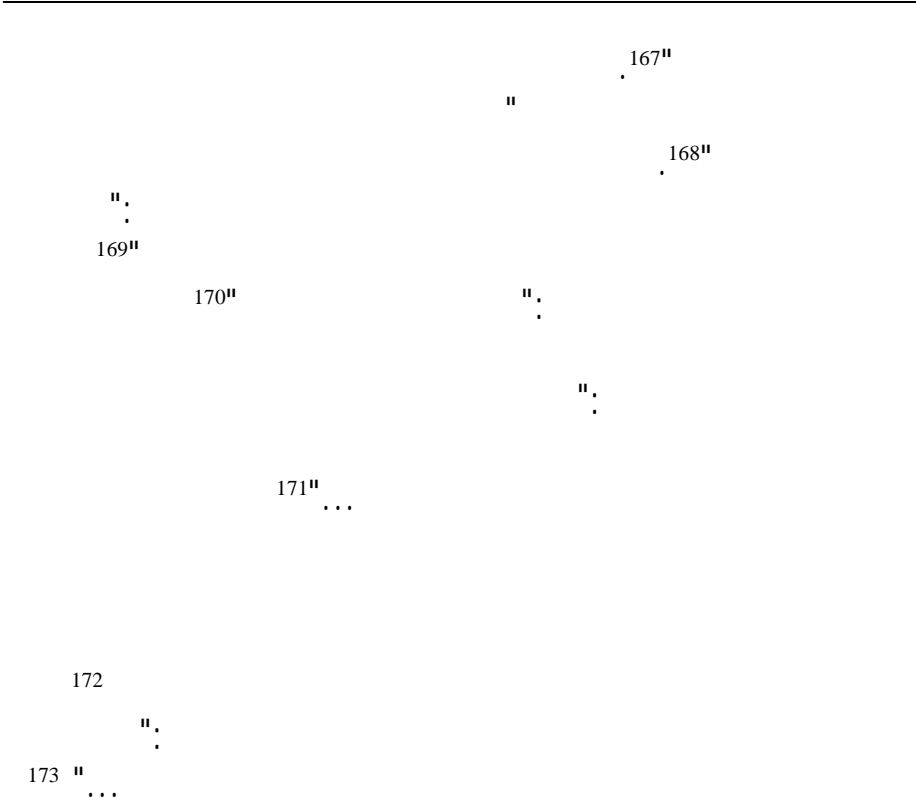
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 & & ) & & ( & 1094 & ) \\
 ( & ) & & ^{43}( & ) & & ( \\
 & & & & ^{44}( & ) & \\
 & & & & : & &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & & : \\
 ( & 289 & ) \\
 ) & ( & 352 & )
 \end{array}$$

---


$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 177 & 5316 & 8189 & 4010 : & & & 43 \\
 & & & .965 & & & \\
 & .887 & & & 157 & & 44
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \begin{array}{c} 45 \\ 189 \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} 788 \\ \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) \\ & \left( \begin{array}{c} 45 \\ 189 \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} 788 \\ \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

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:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \begin{array}{c} 204 \\ \end{array} \right) : \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) \\ & \left( \begin{array}{c} 204 \\ \end{array} \right) : \left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) \\ & - \left( \begin{array}{c} 600 \\ \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} 1140 \\ \end{array} \right) \\ & \left( \begin{array}{c} 48 \\ \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} 1313 \\ \end{array} \right) \\ & \left( \begin{array}{c} 1317 \\ \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} 1317 \\ \end{array} \right) \\ & \left( \begin{array}{c} 1317 \\ \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} 1317 \\ \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

:

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.2451	45
.1036	46
.42	47
.380	48
1418	( )
	. 3/1539



<sup>53</sup>(  
 ) ( 1091 )

191

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) <sup>55</sup>(  
 ) <sup>56</sup>(  
 . <sup>57</sup>(  
 :

—  
 .  
 ( ) :  
<sup>58</sup>( ) ( 281 )  
 ) ( ) ( 310 )  
 ( ) ( 338  
 ( 371 ) ( ) ( 340 )  
 ) ( )  
 ( 429 ) (

---

	1/566	53
	7	8252
	.1500	
(30)	68	54
.1401		55
177 5316 8189 4010 :		56
..569		
. 5015		57
.4 37		58

) ( )  
 ) ( 429  
 ( 845 ) ( ) ( 838  
 ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 ) ( 900 )  
 : 192

---

( 952 ) <sup>59</sup>(  
 ( )  
 ( 1030 ) <sup>60</sup>( )  
 ( 1070 ) ( )  
 ( )  
 ) ( 1173 )  
 ) <sup>61</sup>(  
 ) ( 1254 ) <sup>62</sup>(  
 ) <sup>63</sup>( )  
 ) <sup>64</sup>(  
 .(

---

) 3825 : <sup>59</sup>  
 (19) (89  
 9/1580 <sup>60</sup>  
 .18373 26/17  
 (11) 6273 <sup>61</sup>  
 3112 <sup>62</sup>  
 .4973 <sup>63</sup>  
 .64 : -  
 .6418



:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & ) & ( & 207 & ) \\ ( & & ) & ( & 225 & ) & ( \\ ) & & & ^{65}( & & ) & ( & 729 & ) \end{array}$$

193

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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & ) & & ( & 879 & ) \\ ) & & ^{67}( & & ) & & ^{66}( & \\ & & .( & & ) & & ( & 981 & ) \\ & & & & & & : & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} ( & & & ) & & & \\ & ( & ) & ( & 234 & ) & & ) \\ & ( & & ) & & & ( & ) \\ ) & & ( & & ) & & ( & 283 & ) \\ & ( & & ) & & & ( & 298 & ) \\ ( & 786 & ) & & ( & ) & & ( & 448 & ) \end{array}$$

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11/336

<sup>65</sup>

.5103

<sup>66</sup>

. 1376

( 26)

.10242

<sup>67</sup>

( 14)

4117/2

(17)

7470



(            )            (    282    )            (            )  
                  (    369    )            (            )            (    307    )  
                  )            (    387    )            (            )  
    (    597    )            (            )  
    (    619    )            <sup>73</sup>(            )  
    (            )            (            )  
    (    902    )            <sup>74</sup>(            )

195

   )  
    )            (    995    )            (            )  
    )            (    1118    )            <sup>75</sup>(            )  
    )            (    1131    )            <sup>76</sup>(            )  
    (    1265    )            (            )            1  
    <sup>77</sup>(            )  
    <sup>78</sup>(            )  
    :

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	.1872 :	73
	3/316	74
(158-139 ) 6/1637		75
	7002/7	76
	.6148	77
	(67) 8236	78



( ) ( )  
 ( 1033 ) <sup>82</sup>( )  
 ( 1136 ) <sup>83</sup>( )  
 ( )  
 ) ( ) ( 1175 )  
 ) ( 1252  
 ) <sup>84</sup>( ) (

197

---

<sup>86</sup>(  
  
 :

) ( 393 ) :  
 ) ( 710 ) ( )  
 ) <sup>87</sup>(  
<sup>89</sup>( ) <sup>88</sup>(  
 ) ( 850 )

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(34)	OP 5560 ( )	82
(65)	855	83
	.6023	84
	OR 9588	85
	10486	86
		8/4883
	.10326	87
	.2/75	88
		89

		( 1033 )	90(
)	( 1041 )		91( )
	)	( 1063 )	92(
94( )	( 1063 )		93(
		( 1096 )	
	( 1110 )	95(	
	:		198

)	97(	
98( )		( 1257
		( 1302 )
	(	)
	)	( 1311 )
)	99( )	-(
		.(
		:

	.( 12 - )	1 144	90
	.(84-73 )	2 490	91
	. 6662		92
	. 4942		93
	. 4120		94
.8258	. 7186		95
1697	. 1044		96
		. 2802	
97			
	(172)	1210 ( )	98
. 6856	1697		99

199

	.5290	100
	.1044	101
(23)	1/1633	102
	.6409	
	.9303	103

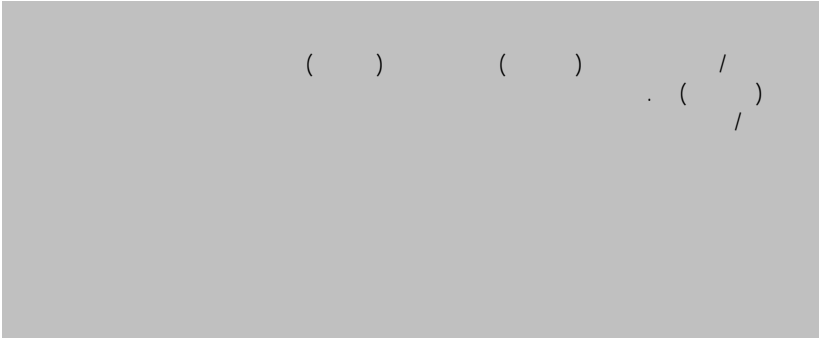
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الاشتراك السنوي

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التسديد

(International Center for Cultural Services)

:  
International Center for Cultural Services –Bank of Kuwait & the Arab World s.a.l . Main  
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\* 20 \* 20 \* 1.5 \* 20 \*  
2 \* 210 \* 600 \* 4 \* 150  
3 \* 250 \* 20 \* 2 \* 50 \*  
4 \* 5000 \* 10 \* 40 \* 300 \*  
10 \* 10 \* 14 \*

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